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● زيتونة الصف الثاني الإعدادي.

الأزمنة (مضارع – ماضي – مستقبل)

1) Do – does – did – don't – doesn't – didn't + المصدر

2) Always , usually , sometimes , never , often = مضارع بسيط

3) Last, yesterday , ago , in = ماضي بسيط

4) Tomorrow , next , future = مستقبل عموماً

5) Intend , intention , decide , decision , decision = going to

6) Sure , expect , think , predict = will

7) At the moment , now , listen , look , arrange = مضارع مستمر

كيفية التعامل مع الأزمنة .

١- ممكن تحل عن طريق الكلمات الدالة .

٢- ممكن تحل عن طريق المعنى .

٣- ممكن تحل عن طريق الاستخدام .

٤- ممكن تحل عن طريق العطف ب and

- She is sleeping **at the moment** .
- She **always** sleeps late .
- She sleeps **and** dreams at night .
- She went to school **last week**

• Irregular verbs

الأفعال الغير منتظمة

(Cut – **cut**) , (read – **read**) , (put – **put**) , (feel – **felt**)

(meet – **met**) , (see – **saw**) , (have – **had**) – (am , **was**) , (win- **won**)

(is – **was**) , (are – **were**) , (swim – **swam**) – (send , **sent**)

(sing – **sang**) , (drink – **drank**) , (catch – **caught**) – (buy , **bought**)

(come – **came**) , (write – **wrote**) , (do – **did**) – (make , **made**)

Conditional if (ركز علي التراكات والحركات)

If - When مضارع بسيط = مضارع بسيط الحالة الصفرية

- **If / When** it rains, we get water.
- I feel tired **if / when** it is late.

If - When مضارع بسيط = المصدر + will الحالة الاولى

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• الفعل دائما بعد **if** مضارع بسيط في الحالة الاولى سواء **if** في الأول او في الوسط .

- **If I have money , I will buy a car .**
- **I will buy a car if I have money .**

• من الممكن استبدال **will** ب **should may , can** في الحالة الأولى .
• من الممكن أن يكون الطرف الثاني في الجملة (أمر – نهي – طلب – نصيحة)

- **If you want to succeed , you should study .**
- **If you would like to succeed , study .**
- **If he has money , he may buy a car .**
- **If you want to succeed , you should study .**
- **If you want to be healthy , you should eat healthy food**

Nouns (countable – uncountable)

• كلمات يأتي بعدها (اسم جمع أو كميّه)

• **enough , some , lots of , a lot of , any.**

- There are **some** boys .
- Would you like **some** juice ?
- What about **some** water ?
- There isn't **any** water .
- Do you have **any** money ?

• كلمات يأتي بعدها (اسم جمع)

• **Many , a few , few , several**

- There are many boys in the pool.
- How many coins do you have .
- I want a few apples .

• كلمات يأتي بعدها (اسم مفرد غير معدود اللي هي كميّه)

• **much , a little , little**

- There is much sand on the floor .
- how much money do you need ?

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The ability and inability القدرة وعدم القدرة

- Can + المصدر
- am , is , are able to + المصدر
- Know, knows how to + المصدر
- He can swim – He is able to swim – He knows how to swim
- She can sing – she is able to sing – she knows how to sing .
- Can't + المصدر
- Am not , isn't , aren't able to + المصدر
- don't , doesn't know how to + المصدر
- He can't swim – He isn't able to swim .
- She can't sing – she isn't able to sing .
- Can + المصدر + فاعل ?
- Am , Is , Are + المصدر + فاعل + able to + المصدر ?
- Do , Does + المصدر + فاعل + Know how to + المصدر
- Can you swim ? – Do you know how to swim ?

Order of adjectives ترتيب الصفات

وصف	حجم	شكل	عمر	لون	أصل	ماده خام	نوع
Opinion	Size	Shape	Age	Color	Origin	Material	type
nice	big	fat	old	red	Chinese	Cotton	electric
cool	small	oval	new	black	American	Wood	Luxury

1. This is a **small, round, metal** object.
2. Mohamed Salah is a **famous, young , Egyptian** footballer.
3. It is a **famous, old, French** book.
4. This is a **beautiful, small, round** ball.
5. They wore **loose, white, linen** clothes

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Modal verbs الأفعال الناقصة

• must – mustn't – should – shouldn't

- We **must** save our planet.
- We **mustn't** throw rubbish into the ocean.
- We **should** recycle more things.

Conjunctions حروف عطف

بالرغم من **although** - و **and** - لذلك **so** - لكن **But**

- She is rich , **but** she is sad .
- She is sick , **so** she can't go out .

comprehensions قطع الفهم

من غير عاقل **which** من للعاقل **who** لماذا **why** متى **when** اين **where** ماذا **What**
عنوان **title** معني **meaning** تعني **mean** مضاد **opposite** نص **Text**
يستنتج **infer** يشير **refer** يعتقد **think** فكره رئيسيه **Main idea**
يوافق **agree** يلخص **Summarize**

• الضمائر وظروف الزمان والمكان وبعض الكلمات.

- مؤنث عاقل مفرد **She , her** – مذكر عاقل مفرد **He , his , him**
- مكان **here , there** جمع اسم **they , them , their , ones , others**

(المحادثة.) السؤال بفعل مساعد

• لو طالب منك تعمل سؤال ولقيت الإجابة اولها **Yes , No , sure , of course** :

اعمل سؤال بفعل مساعد : تلاقيه في الإجابة برده ☺

• (**Is , Are , Can , Could , Will , Have , Has...etc.**)

• طيب لو مش موجود ؟ يبقي حاجه من دوول (**Did , Does , Do**)

• طريقه تكوين سؤال بفعل مساعد:

• مفعول + فعل أساسي + فاعل + فعل مساعد ؟

• طريقه الإجابة علي سؤال بفعل مساعد :

• **Yes , No , sure , of course.**

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(المحادثة . السؤال بأداة استفهام)

• لو طالب منك تعمل سؤال ولقيت الإجابة مش اولها **sure , No ,Yes**

• اعمل سؤال بأداة استفهام : حدد الأداة حسب الإجابة . ☺

من غير عاقل **which** من للعاقل **who** لماذا **why** متي **when** اين **where** ماذا **What**

• طريقه تكوين سؤال بأداة استفهام: مهم اووووووووووووووو مهم

? + مفعول + فعل أساسي + فاعل + فعل مساعد + اداه الاستفهام

متلازمات لفظية Collocations

Do (homework , shopping , sport , housework , project , math)

Go (swimming , for a walk , diving , running , sailingetc.)

Make (friends , tea , cake , video call , mistakes ...etc.)

Take (selfie , photo , holidayetc.)

Play (chess , football , tennis , basketballetc.)

Ride (a horse , camel , bike , elephant ...etc.)

Have (view , picnic , shower , lunch ...etc.)

Make يكون الشيء

Do يؤدي الشيء

حروف الجر Prepositions

at (bad , good , shout , smile)

with (communicate , share , play , chargeetc.)

from (away , far , come , back ...etc.)

to (move , cycle , able , wantetc.)

For (time , good , play , useetc.)

up (wake , get , put your hand ...etc.)

of (proud , picture , frightened , afraid , at the top)

about (tell, read , talk , write)

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at (school , home , weekend , lunchtime)

on (Sunday, TV , the bus , boat , holiday , the right , the river)

in (the air , a canoe , band , Arabic , the evening , the bed)

- نستخدم **in** مع (البلاد - المدن - الأماكن التي في البيت - البحار - الأنهار - المحيطات - الشهور - السنوات - المساء - الصباح - اللغات - التاكسي والزورق والسيارة).
- نستخدم **on** مع (أيام الأسبوع - التواريخ - وسائل المواصلات - اليمين - اليسار - القائمة - النيل - التلفاز - الراديو - الإجازة).
- نستخدم **at** مع (الساعات - الأماكن التي خارج البيت - وقت الغداء - الخ).

Part five : The paragraph

"The importance of inventions"

Inventions are very important because they make our life easier and better. I think scientists will invent new headphones, which can translate any languages into your language. I also think they will invent a new machine that can push you into the air at the speed of a fast car. It's half-motorbike and half-helicopter. They will probably invent a new jacket. It uses an app to make you warmer when the weather is cold. There will be new roads that can change roads into solar panels. These roads use strong glass that you can drive on and make electricity at the same time.

"Shopping online"

Some people think shopping online is great. They think it saves time because they don't spend much time travelling to the shops. They can stay at home and buy anything they want in a few minutes. They think that they have many choices online. In their view, shopping online will make fewer cars on the streets, so there will be less pollution. On the other hand, some people don't like shopping online. They say they always have a wrong delivery when they shop online. They don't like to waste time waiting for a delivery. They prefer to try things and see materials before buying them.

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"How to be safe online"

Although the internet is very useful for us, it has also dangers. Using the internet can be good and bad at the same time. So we should be careful when we use the internet. When you are online, you should remember these rules. Keep your password secret. Don't make friends with people you don't know online. Don't tell people your personal information. Don't spend a lot of time online. You will waste your time and you will damage your eyes if you spend too much time looking at screens.

The environment

Our natural environment gives us everything that we need. We get air, water, food, and many other things from the environment. We can save the environment by making sure that we take care of the nature. We should save water. Water is very important in our environment, so we should never pollute water. We can recycle many things instead of throwing them away. Trees are good for the environment and help reduce air pollution. We should plant more trees. This will help to improve the size of natural places for animals. We should teach our children to look after the environment.

"The dangers of technology"

Technology has made our life easier and better. Although it's hard to live without modern technology, it can be bad for your health. Many people text, check social media or watch videos online late into the night. Then they don't get enough sleep. If you spend a lot of time on screens, you can have eye problems and headaches. Listening to loud music or films through headphones can damage your hearing. Many people spend hours playing video games or watching TV. They don't spend enough time outside doing exercise. If you don't become addicted to technology, you will be fine .

"Healthy food & Healthy diet"

If you want to be healthy, you should be careful about what you eat. Not all kinds of foods are healthy. Fast food isn't healthy food as it has a lot of sugar, fat and salt. Fruits and vegetables are very healthy food. They have a lot of vitamins and natural sugar which are good for your body. Dairy products like milk and cheese are very useful. They help us to have strong bones. Meat and nuts have protein in them, so we need them to have a strong body. To conclude, we should have healthy diet to live longer and healthier.

